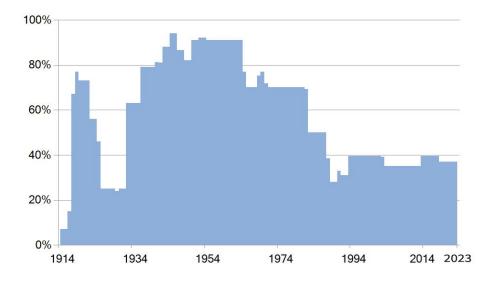
Personal Income Tax History

Top Marginal Rates 1913 to Present

The chart¹ traces the highest federal personal income tax rates from 1913 to today. The amount of income subject to these varying rates has also changed. In 1965-67, a rate of 70% applied to taxable incomes over \$200,000, equal to approximately \$1,658,800 in current dollars.



Top Federal Income Tax Rate

¹ Source: Joseph A. Pechman, "Federal Tax Policy" Fifth Edition, and IRS form 1040.

Disclosure Notice

The information that follows is intended to serve as a basis for further discussion with your financial, legal, tax and/or accounting advisors. It is not a substitute for competent advice from these advisors. The actual application of some of these concepts may be the practice of law and is the proper responsibility of your attorney. The application of other concepts may require the guidance of a tax or accounting advisor. The company or companies listed below are not authorized to practice law or to provide legal, tax, or accounting advice.

Although great effort has been taken to provide accurate data and explanations, and while the sources are deemed reliable, the information that follows should not be relied upon for preparing tax returns or making investment decisions. This information has neither been audited by nor verified by the company, or companies, listed below and is therefore not guaranteed by them as to its accuracy.

If a numerical analysis is shown, the results are neither guarantees nor projections, and actual results may differ significantly. Any assumptions as to interest rates, rates of return, inflation, or other values are hypothetical and for illustrative purposes only. Rates of return shown are not indicative of any particular investment, and will vary over time. Any reference to past performance is not indicative of future results and should not be taken as a guaranteed projection of actual returns from any recommended investment.